

Citing Sources Primer**

	MLA	APA	Chicago
Used in...	Humanities	Social Sciences	History
Book Basic citation format, documentation page	Author's last name, first name. <i>Title of Work</i> . Publisher, Date. for example, Morrison, Toni. <i>Playing in the Dark: Whiteness and the Literary Imagination</i> . Harvard UP, 1992.	Author, A.A. (Year). <i>Title of work</i> . Place of publication: Publisher. for example, Rice, J.L. (1993). <i>Freud's Russia: National identity in the evolution of psychoanalysis</i> . New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers.	Author's last name, first name. Date of publication. <i>Title of work</i> . Place of publication: Publisher. for example, Green, Arnold Wilfred. 1956. <i>Sociology: An analysis of life in modern society</i> . New York: McGraw-Hill.
Book Basic citation format, in text	(Author's last name page number). for example, (Morrison 23-5).	(Author's last name, publication date, p. page number). for example, (Rice, 1993, p. 13).	(Author's last name publication date). for example, (Wilfred 1956).
Journal Basic citation format, documentation page	Author(s). "Title of Article." <i>Title of Journal</i> , Volume, Issue, Season/Month Year, Pages. for example, Bagchi, Alaknanda. "Conflicting Nationalisms: The Voice of the Subaltern in Mahasweta Devi's Bashai Tudu." <i>Tulsa Studies in Women's Literature</i> , vol. 15, no. 1, Spring 1996, pp. 41-50.	Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year). Title of article. <i>Title of Periodical</i> , volume number (issue number), pages. for example, Harlow, H. F. (1983). Fundamentals for preparing psychology journal articles. <i>Journal of Comparative and Physiological Psychology</i> , 55, 893-896.	Author. Year. Title of article. <i>Title of Journal</i> volume number: (issue number): pages. for example, Herring, G. 1998. <i>The Beguiled: Misogynist myth or feminist fable? Literature Film Quarterly</i> 26 (3): 214-219.
Journal Basic citation format, in text	(Author's last name page number). for example, (Bagchi 42-3).	(Author's last name, publication date, page number). for example, (Harlow, 1983, p. 894).	(Author's last name year). for example, (Herring 1998).

*You are welcome to save and/or print copies of this entire document (no derivatives) for non-commercial purposes, if you attribute the source.

**Citation styles change frequently! For the updated information try these websites: <http://owl.english.purdue.edu/> <http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/home.html>

Reading, Writing, and Study Strategies Center* CC-1-1300 Academic Support Programs UMass Boston
Citing Sources Primer**

	MLA	APA	Chicago
Online sources Basic citation format, documentation page	<p>Include as much of the following as is available:</p> <p>Author's (and/or editor's) last name, first name. "Article (or page) title." <i>Title of project or database</i>. Electronic publication information, including version number (if relevant and if not part of title), name of any sponsoring institution, date of electronic publication (or last update), and URL (without https://), DOI, or Permalink. Date of Access.</p> <p>for example, Willet, Perry. <i>Victorian Women Writers Project</i>. Indiana U, 2016, webapp1.dlib.indiana.edu/vwwp/welcome.do. Accessed 14 Dec. 2016.</p>	<p>Include as much of the following as is available:</p> <p>Author, A.A. (Date). Subtitle of work. <i>Title of work</i>.</p> <p>for example, Willet, P. (Ed.) (2003, April 24). <i>Victorian women writers project</i>.</p>	<p>Include as much of the following as is available:</p> <p>Author's last name, first name. "Title of document." <i>Title of complete work</i>, Name of Sponsoring Organization, Date of publication or last revision.</p> <p>for example, Smith, Steven. 2001. "Classroom Connection." <i>WCS Board of Education</i>, 2002.</p>
Online sources Basic citation format, in text	<p>When a source has no known author, use a shortened title of the work instead of an author name. Include the author when available. Include page number of PDF file if available.</p> <p>for example, (<i>Victorian</i>).</p>	<p>Follow the author-date method of in-text citation if the information is available. Include page number of PDF file if available.</p> <p>for example, (Willet, 2003, p. 4).</p>	<p>Web sites may be cited in running text instead of in an in-text citation. Use the first entry in the formal citation for in text citations. Include page number of PDF file if available.</p> <p>for example, (Smith 2001).</p>
Journal article from online database , basic citation format, documentation page [for in text citation, see "journal" on other side]	<p>Author's last name, first name. "Title of Article." <i>Title of Journal</i>, Volume, Issue, Date, Pages. <i>Name of the database or subscription collection</i>: DOI/URL. Date of Access.</p> <p>for example, Pavletich, JoAnn. "Anzia Yeziarska, Immigrant Authority, and the Uses of Affect." <i>Tulsa Studies in Women's Literature</i>, vol 19, no. 1, Spring 2000, pp. 81-104. <i>JSTOR</i>, doi: 10.2307/464410. Accessed 23 Nov. 2006.</p>	<p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year). Title of article. <i>Title of Periodical</i>, volume number (issue number), pages.</p> <p>for example, Smyth, A. M., Parker, A. L., & Pease, D. L. (2002). A study of enjoyment of peas. <i>Journal of Abnormal Eating</i>, 8(3).</p>	<p>Author's last name, first name. "Title of document." <i>Title of Journal</i> Volume, no. Issue number (date of publication).</p> <p>for example, Tucker, Martin. "On Reading Reading." <i>College English</i>, 26, no. 2 (1964).</p>

*You are welcome to save and/or print copies of this entire document (no derivatives) for non-commercial purposes, if you attribute the source.

**Citation styles change frequently! For the updated information try these websites: <http://owl.english.purdue.edu/> <http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/home.html>